

CITY OF NEWTON

COMPETITIVE ELECTRIC SERVICE AGREEMENT

October 23, 2025

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Preamble

This Competitive Electrical Services Agreement (the “Agreement”) is entered into on this the 23rd day of October, 2025 by and between City of Newton with an address of 1000 Commonwealth Ave, Newton, MA 02459 (“Municipality”) by and through its Mayor and Direct Energy Services, LLC a Delaware limited liability company with an address of 804 Carnegie Center, Princeton NJ, 08540 (the “Competitive Supplier”).

WHEREAS, the Massachusetts Legislature has adopted Chapter 164 of the Electric Utility Restructuring Act of 1997, (“Restructuring Act”), which, *inter alia*, (1) allows for competition in the generation and supply of electricity to consumers, (2) authorizes municipalities to aggregate the electrical load of electricity consumers within their boundaries, and (3) allows municipal aggregators to formulate an Aggregation Plan and conduct aggregation programs; and

WHEREAS, the Municipality is authorized pursuant to a vote of the City Council to establish a municipal electrical aggregation plan and program; and

WHEREAS, the Municipality has developed an electricity supply program (“Program”) to aggregate the electric loads of consumers located within the Municipality and to negotiate competitive rates for the supply of electricity for such consumers; and

WHEREAS, the Municipality has received approval of its Program from the Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities (“Department”) on September 20, 2018, and

WHEREAS, the Competitive Supplier, desires to provide All-Requirements Power Supply to consumers located within the Municipality, pursuant to the terms and conditions of the Program and this Agreement; and

WHEREAS, the Municipality desires that the Competitive Supplier provide All-Requirements Power Supply as an alternative to Basic Service for consumers within the Municipality.

NOW THEREFORE, for good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged and for the mutual promises set forth below the Municipality and the Competitive Supplier agree as follows:

ARTICLE 1 DEFINITIONS

Capitalized terms that are used but not defined in the body of this Agreement, including the Exhibits hereto, shall be defined as set forth in this Article I. The words defined in this Article I shall be given their common and ordinary meanings when they appear without capitalization in the text. Words not defined in this Article I shall be given their common and ordinary meanings.

1.1 Agreement – This Competitive Electric Service Agreement.

1.2 Aggregation Plan - The City of Newton Municipal Aggregation Plan, as adopted or amended by the Municipality from time to time.

1.3 All-Requirements Power Supply – The service under which the Competitive Supplier provides all of the electrical energy, capacity, reserves, and ancillary services, transmission services, transmission to the Point of Delivery, distribution losses, congestion management, and all other services or products necessary to provide firm power supply to Participating Consumers at the Point of Sale in accordance with this Agreement. This supply service also includes any costs associated with meeting “Renewable Portfolio Standards” ("RPS") at the levels required by applicable law.

1.4 Bankruptcy – With respect to a Party, such Party (i) ceases doing business as a going concern, generally does not pay its debts as they become due or admits in writing its inability to pay its debts as they become due, files a voluntary petition in bankruptcy or is adjudicated bankrupt or insolvent, or files any petition or answer seeking any reorganization, arrangement, composition, readjustment, liquidation, dissolution or similar relief under the present or any future federal bankruptcy code or any other present or future applicable federal, state or other Governmental Rule, or seeks or consents to or acquiesces in the appointment of any trustee, receiver, custodian or liquidator of said Party or of all or any substantial part of its properties, or makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors, or said Party takes any corporate action to authorize or that is in contemplation of the actions set forth in this clause (i); or (ii) a proceeding is initiated against the Party seeking any reorganization, arrangement, composition, readjustment, liquidation, dissolution or similar relief under the present or any future federal bankruptcy code or any other Governmental Rule, and such proceeding is not dismissed within ninety (90) days after the commencement thereof, or any trustee, receiver, custodian or liquidator of said Party or of all or any substantial part of its properties is appointed without the consent or acquiescence of said Party, and such appointment is not vacated or stayed on appeal, or otherwise, within ninety (90) days after the appointment, or, within ninety (90) days after the expiration of any stay of such appointment, has not been vacated.

1.5 Basic Service – Electric supply service by the LDC as defined in M.G.L. c. 164, § 1 and in orders of the Department, as amended or promulgated, as the case may be, from time to time.

1.6 Business Day – Monday thru Friday except the following state holidays in MA: New Year’s Day, Martin Luther King Day, Presidents Day, Patriots Day, Memorial Day, Independence Day, Labor Day, Columbus Day, Veterans Day, Thanksgiving Day, and Christmas Day.

1.7 Commercially Reasonable – Any of the practices, methods and acts which, in the exercise of reasonable judgment in light of the facts known, or which in the exercise of due diligence, should have been known, at the time the decision was made, would have been expected in the industry to accomplish the desired result consistent with diligence, reliability, safety, expedition, and applicable laws and regulations.

1.8 Competitive Supplier - The entity identified as such in the Preamble of this Agreement.

1.9 Intentionally Omitted.

1.10 Customer Service Policies and Practices – Has the meaning set forth in Exhibit D.

1.11 Delivery Term – The period for which prices for All-Requirements Power Supply have been established, as set forth in Exhibit A.

1.12 Department – The Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities or any successor state agency.

1.13 DOER – The Massachusetts Department of Energy Resources.

1.14 EDI – Electronic Data Interchange: The exchange of business data in a standardized format between business computer systems.

1.15 Effective Date – The date on which this Agreement is executed by the Parties (or, if the Parties execute on different dates, the date on which the last Party to execute the Agreement has executed such Agreement).

1.16 Eligible Consumers – (i) Residential, commercial, industrial, municipal, and/or other consumers of electricity who receive Basic Service from the LDC as of the Effective Date, at one or more locations within the geographic boundaries of the Municipality (“Basic Service Customers”); or (ii) New Consumers that subsequently become eligible to participate in the Program at one or more locations within the geographic boundaries of the Municipality. Pursuant to the Department’s Order on Eligible Customers, D.P.U. 16-10 (2017), Eligible Consumers for automatic enrollment shall include (1) Basic Service Customers except as specifically excluded herein, (2) Basic Service Customers who have indicated that they do not want their contact information shared with Competitive Suppliers for marketing purposes, and (3) customers receiving Basic Service plus an optional Green Power product that allows concurrent enrollment in either Basic Service or competitive supply; and shall exclude (1) Basic Service Customers who have asked their Local Distributor to not enroll them in competitive supply, (2) Basic Service Customers enrolled in a Green Power product that prohibits switching to a Competitive Supplier,

and (3) customers receiving competitive supply service. Eligible Consumers is equivalent in meaning to Eligible Customers as used in the Aggregation Plan. For the avoidance of doubt, all Eligible Consumers must reside or be otherwise located at one or more locations within the geographic boundaries of the Municipality.

1.17 FERC – The Federal Energy Regulatory Commission.

1.18 Force Majeure – Any cause not within the reasonable control of the affected Party that, through no fault of the affected Party, precludes that Party from carrying out, in whole or in part, its obligations under this Agreement, including, but not limited to, Acts of God; winds; hurricanes; tornadoes; fires; epidemics; landslides; earthquakes; floods; other natural catastrophes; acts of a public enemy; acts, failures to act or orders of any kind of any governmental authorities acting in their regulatory or judicial capacity; insurrections; military action; war, whether or not it is declared; sabotage; riots; civil disturbances or explosions. Economic hardship of either Party shall not constitute an event of *Force Majeure*.

1.19 General Communications – The type of communications described and defined in Article 7.6 herein.

1.20 Governmental Authority – Any national, state or local government or political subdivision thereof, independent system operator, regional transmission owner or operator, or any other governmental, judicial, regulatory, legislative, public or statutory instrumentality, authority, body, agency, department, bureau, board, commission, or entity.

1.21 Governmental Rule – Any law, rule, regulation, ordinance, order, code, permit, interpretation, judgment, decree, or similar form of decision or declaration of any Governmental Authority having the effect and force of law. Further, any fuel security or similar programs intended to address winter fuel scarcity and changes to price caps of reserves or other ISO-NE products, which have a material effect on the services and transactions contemplated by this ESA, including changes that increase or decrease Competitive Supplier's costs.

1.22 ICAP Tag Value - A consumer account's contribution to peak load, expressed in kW-month, as determined by the Utility pursuant to the ISO New England Manual for the Forward Capacity Market.

1.23 ISO-NE – The New England Independent System Operator, or such successor or other entity which oversees the integrated dispatch of power plants in New England and the bulk transmission of electricity throughout the New England power grid.

1.24 kWh, kW – Kilowatt-hour and kilowatts, respectively.

1.25 Large Business Consumer –A non-residential consumer that meets either of the following: (i) an ICAP Tag Value assigned by the LDC of 200kW or higher, or (ii) projected usage of more than 1,000,000 kWhs per year.

1.26 LDC – Local distribution company, or any successor company(ies) or entity(ies) providing electricity distribution services in the Municipality.

1.27 NEPOOL – The New England Power Pool.

1.28 New Eligible Consumers – Residential, commercial, industrial, municipal, or other consumers of electricity that become Eligible Consumers after the Effective Date.

1.29 New Taxes – Any taxes enacted by any Governmental Authority after the Effective Date or by any Governmental Rule effective after the Effective Date resulting in the application, for the first time, of any tax to Participating Consumers with respect to All-Requirements Power Supply.

1.30 Opt-Out Notice –. That notice provided to Eligible Consumers notifying them of their right to “Opt-Out” of purchasing All-Requirements Power supply from the Competitive Supplier and which said Opt-Out Notice is further defined in Article 5.1.

1.31 Opt-Out Procedure –The procedure that enables Eligible Consumers to affirmatively elect not to participate in the program and either remain on or revert to Basic Service.

1.32 Participating Consumers – Eligible Consumers enrolled in the Program. Eligible Consumers who have opted out of the Program are not Participating Consumers.

1.33 Parties – The Municipality and Competitive Supplier, as the context requires. In the singular, “Party” shall refer to either one of the Parties.

1.34 Point of Delivery – The point of interconnection between NEPOOL Pool Transmission Facilities and the transmission facilities of the LDC.

1.35 Point of Sale – The electric meter for each Participating Consumer’s account, as designated by the LDC.

1.36 Product Summary Form – A form summarizing the key features of the product.

1.37 Program – Newton Power Choice Program implemented pursuant to the Aggregation Plan.

1.38 Regulatory Event – A change in a Governmental Rule by a Governmental Authority. A “change” as used herein may include, without limitation, any amendment, modification, nullification, suspension, repeal, finding of unconstitutionality or unlawfulness of a Governmental Rule by a Governmental Authority, or any change in construction or interpretation of a Governmental Rule by a Governmental Authority.

1.39 Related Documents - Aggregation Plan and Exhibits, A, B, C, and D and E.

1.40 Retail Price – As set forth in Exhibit A.

1.41 Service Commencement Date – The date of the Participating Consumers’ first meter read date on or after January 1, 2026, as may be reasonably extended due to Force Majeure Events or due to act or omission of the LDC

1.42 Service Contacts – Has the meaning set forth in Section 7.3.

1.43 Term – Has the meaning set forth in Article 6.1.

ARTICLE 2 CONDITIONS PRECEDENT

2.1 The Municipality’s obligations under this Agreement shall be conditioned upon the Competitive Supplier fulfilling the following requirements:

- a) maintain its Competitive Supplier license from the Department;
- b) execute a competitive electric supplier service agreement with the LDC in a form reasonably satisfactory to Competitive Supplier;
- c) execute any appropriate ISO-NE applications and agreements;
- d) obtain authorization from the FERC to sell power at market-based rates; and
- e) complete EDI testing with the LDC.

If Competitive Supplier has not fulfilled all such requirements by the Effective Date, it shall notify the Municipality in writing of the same, and the Municipality may terminate this Agreement without any liability.

ARTICLE 3 RIGHTS GRANTED

3.1 GENERAL DESCRIPTION AND LIMITATIONS

Competitive Supplier is hereby granted the exclusive right to provide All-Requirements Power Supply to Participating Consumers pursuant to the terms of the Program and this Agreement., Competitive Supplier shall be authorized to supply All-Requirements Power Supply only to Participating Consumers, and the LDC will continue to have the right and obligation to supply electricity to Eligible Consumers who opt out of the Program and remain on, or return to, Basic Service. Competitive Supplier recognizes and agrees that this Agreement does not guarantee that any individual Eligible Consumer will be served by the Competitive Supplier.

In accordance with Article 5 below, all Eligible Consumers shall be automatically enrolled in the Program unless they choose to opt out. The Competitive Supplier has the sole obligation of making all necessary and appropriate arrangements, including, without limitation, with the LDC, and the

ISO-NE, to ensure that Participating Consumers receive, at the Point of Sale, the electricity to be supplied by the Competitive Supplier pursuant to this Agreement.

The Municipality specifically authorizes the LDC to provide to Competitive Supplier all billing and energy consumption information for Participating Consumers as is reasonably available from the LDC, which Competitive Supplier may receive and use in fulfillment of its obligations under this Agreement. Competitive Supplier shall request consumption data for individual Participating Consumers from the LDC via EDI. If further action is required by the LDC to authorize Competitive Supplier to receive such consumption and billing data, upon request of Competitive Supplier, the Municipality agrees to use Commercially Reasonable efforts, at Competitive Supplier's cost, to assist Competitive Supplier in obtaining such information for Participating Consumers. Competitive Supplier shall not be responsible for any errors that Competitive Supplier makes in the provision of All-Requirements Power supply to the extent such errors are caused by unknown errors or omissions contained in the information provided to it by the LDC.

ARTICLE 4 ROLE OF THE MUNICIPALITY

4.1 ROLE OF MUNICIPALITY

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Agreement, the Municipality shall not receive, take title to, or be liable or responsible for the supply or delivery of, or the payments for, any All-Requirements Power Supply. It is and shall remain the sole obligation of the Competitive Supplier to arrange for delivery of All-Requirements Power Supply to Participating Consumers.

The Parties specifically agree that the role of the Municipality is to:

- i) notify Competitive Supplier for inclusion in this Agreement or in amendments thereto, of any Municipality-imposed contractual terms and conditions under which All-Requirements Power Supply is to be provided by the Competitive Supplier under this Agreement;
- ii) reasonably assist the Competitive Supplier as set forth in Section 3.1, above, and Section 7.9 below, of this Agreement;
- iii) oversee the public education program provided that such responsibility shall not relieve the Competitive Supplier of its obligations, if any, set forth in this Agreement with respect to such program;
- iv) propose the text of the Opt-Out Notice to the Department for review and approval; and
- v) to the extent the Municipality elects, in its sole discretion and without having the obligation to do so and without creating any rights on behalf of any third party, act as consultant and advocate for Eligible Consumers with respect to the matters addressed in this Agreement.

Both Parties expressly agree that the remedies available to the Competitive Supplier in the event of Municipality default are limited to the specific performance remedy described in Article 6.

4.2 CLAIMS OF ELIGIBLE/PARTICIPATING CONSUMERS

The Municipality is authorized under G.L. c. 164, § 134, to act on behalf of the Eligible Consumers in contracting for electric supply for such Eligible Consumers under the Program, and may consult with and communicate with any or all Eligible Consumers and Participating Consumers in connection therewith. Unless prohibited by state or federal law, the Municipality has the right (but not the obligation) to bring claims on behalf of Eligible Consumers or Participating Consumers against the Competitive Supplier in litigation arising under this Agreement. Nothing in this section is intended to create any rights under this Agreement on behalf of any third party.

4.3 OWNERSHIP AND USE OF ELIGIBLE CONSUMER DATA

Competitive Supplier acknowledges and agrees that, as between the Municipality and Competitive Supplier, the Municipality shall have exclusive ownership of all right, title, and interest in and to all Eligible Consumer data (including addresses, telephone numbers or other identifying information) made available by any person or entity to Competitive Supplier, in connection with or as a result of this Agreement. Competitive Supplier shall use Eligible Consumer data solely to provide All-Requirements Power Supply to Participating Consumers and to render other services expressly required or permitted under this Agreement, and for no other purpose. Competitive Supplier may only communicate with Participating Consumers and/or use the lists of Eligible Consumers/Program participants to send Department-approved educational materials, Opt-Out Notices, or other communications essential to the operation of the Program. Such lists may not be used by Competitive Supplier to market any additional products or services to Eligible Consumers or Participating Consumers. Any other use of Eligible Consumer data without the prior written consent of the Municipality is strictly prohibited. Pursuant to such authorized use, Competitive Supplier may share such Eligible Consumer data with third-party vendors as reasonably necessary to accommodate Competitive Supplier's provision of All-Requirements Power Supply or other performance pursuant to this Agreement (including, without limitation, collection of receivables), provided that Competitive Supplier will inform any such vendor of the confidential nature of such data and impose upon them the use restrictions set forth in this Article 4.3 and elsewhere in this Agreement. Except as expressly provided in this Agreement, Competitive Supplier shall not disclose any Eligible Consumer data to any third-party and Competitive Supplier shall take all Commercially Reasonable measures to protect Eligible Consumer data from access by, or beneficial use for, any third-party. To the extent that the provision of All-Requirements Power Supply or other services under this Agreement requires that Competitive Supplier have access to or make use of any Eligible Consumer data, Competitive Supplier shall treat such Eligible Consumer data as confidential information. Competitive Supplier may use Eligible Consumer data to engage in direct marketing to Eligible Consumers regarding electric supply services under

the Program, but only during the Term and subject to the terms set forth in Article 19.2. A violation of this Article 4.3 by the Competitive Supplier shall be grounds for termination under Article 6.2. Competitive Supplier agrees violation of this Article 4.3 shall constitute irreparable harm.

ARTICLE 5 CONSUMER CHOICE, NOTIFICATION OF RIGHTS, ENROLLMENT

5.1 CONSUMER CHOICE

The Parties acknowledge and agree that all Participating Consumers have the right, pursuant to M.G.L. c. 164, § 134 and the Program, to change their source of electricity supply, as set forth in Article 5. The Parties shall not interfere with the right of Participating Consumers to opt out of the Program, and shall comply with any rules, regulations or policies of the Department, the LDC and/or other lawful Governmental authority regarding the procedures for opting out of the Program, or switching from one source of electric supply to another.

5.2 NOTIFICATION TO ELIGIBLE CUSTOMERS FOR NEW AGGREGATION

In the event the Municipality is launching a new aggregation all Eligible Consumers will, as of the Service Commencement Date, be automatically enrolled in the Program under the terms of this Agreement unless they opt out. The Municipality shall provide to Competitive Supplier a list of all Eligible Consumers as of the Effective Date, as well as such Eligible Consumers' service and billing addresses. Competitive Supplier shall notify each such Eligible Consumer:

- (i) about the Program;
- (ii) of the date on which such Eligible Consumer will be automatically enrolled in the Program; and
- (iii) that the Competitive Supplier will be providing All-Requirements Power Supply to such Eligible Consumer as of the same date, subject to the opt-out provisions of the M.G.L. c. 164, § 134, and the Plan; and
- (iv) of the Opt-Out Procedure.

The Municipality shall specify the design and content of the Opt-Out Notice which may be in color and shall include the reply form and Language Access Document specified by the Department. Competitive Supplier shall review the Opt-Out Notice and notify the Municipality of any comments or concerns regarding the form or content of the notice. The design and content of the Opt-Out Notice shall be approved by the Department. Once the design and content of the notice are finalized, Competitive Supplier shall, in the event the Municipality is launching a new aggregation, at its cost and in accordance with the approved design and content, prepare, print, and mail, to each such Eligible Consumer, the Opt-Out Notice at least thirty-seven (37) days prior to the date of automatic enrollment. The Opt-Out Notice shall:

- (i) prominently state all charges to be assessed by the Competitive Supplier,

- (ii) provide a summary of the prices and terms included in Exhibit A;
- (iii) fully disclose the prices and terms then being offered for Basic Service by the LDC;
- (iv) state how such Eligible Consumer may opt out of the Program prior to enrollment and remain on Basic Service from the LDC;
- (v) state how all Participating Consumers, subsequent to enrollment, will also have the right to opt out at any time and return to Basic Service or choose a new Competitive Supplier without paying a fee, charge or penalty to Competitive Supplier;
- (vi) include a Language Access Document as specified by the Department;
- (vii) include a reply form and postage-paid reply envelope that Eligible Consumers may use to exercise their opt-out rights; and
- (viii) include a Product Summary Form for the default product, as specified by the Department.

In the event the Municipality is launching a new aggregation Competitive Supplier shall commence All-Requirements Power Supply as of the Service Commencement Date to such Eligible Consumers that have not exercised their right to opt out and whose Opt-Out Notice was not returned to the Competitive Supplier as undeliverable. All such Consumers shall then be deemed Participating Consumers and shall be entitled to receive supply at the prices listed in Exhibit A and pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

If any Opt-Out Notices are returned as undeliverable, the Competitive Supplier shall promptly make Commercially Reasonable Efforts to identify a correct mailing address and re-send the notice.

Once enrolled in the Program pursuant to the procedures described in this Agreement, Participating Consumers may opt out at any time without paying any fee, charge or penalty.

The Parties acknowledge that the low-income discounts provided by the LDC to low income consumers are not impacted by this Agreement.

5.3 NOTIFICATION TO NEW ELIGIBLE CONSUMERS OF OPT-OUT RIGHTS

Throughout the Term Competitive Supplier shall maintain a **Master Opt-Out File**, described in Article 12, that includes accurate records of a) all consumers in the community that opted out after receiving an Opt-Out Notice but prior to enrollment and b) all consumers that left the program for any reason after they were enrolled in the program. Throughout the Term, as set forth in Exhibit A, or otherwise as mutually agreed by the Parties, Competitive Supplier shall obtain from the LDC an updated list of Eligible Consumers, hereinafter the **Updated Eligible Consumer File**. Competitive supplier shall create a **Refresh Mailing List of New Eligible Consumers** which shall

include all consumers in the Updated Eligible Consumer File excluding only consumers that previously elected to opt out of the Program. The list shall identify any Large Business Consumers.

In accordance with the requirements of all applicable Governmental Rules, Competitive Supplier shall notify such New Eligible Consumer that the Competitive Supplier will be providing All-Requirements Power Supply to such New Eligible Consumer, subject to the opt-out provisions of the M.G.L. c. 164, § 134, the Plan, and the Program Opt-Out Notice. Competitive Supplier shall mail an Opt-Out Notice (as described in Article 5.1) to each such New Eligible Consumer listed in the Refresh Mailing List no later than thirty (30) days after the Service Commencement Date and then according to the schedule in Exhibit A or otherwise as agreed for the balance of the term.

All New Eligible Consumers other than Large Business Consumers shall be entitled to receive supply at the prices listed in Exhibit A pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Agreement. Any New Eligible Consumer other than a Large Business Consumer that does not elect to opt out of the Program as provided in this section shall be automatically enrolled in the Program on the first meter read date following the opt-out deadline in the Opt-Out Notice as described in section 5.1., and will be deemed a Participating Consumer.

New Eligible Consumers that are Large Business Consumers are entitled to receive supply at then prevailing market rates. Promptly after determining that a New Eligible Consumer is a Large Business Consumer, Competitive supplier shall quote a price at then prevailing market rates. Any Large Business Consumer that accepts such market rate in writing to Competitive Supplier shall be enrolled in the Program and be deemed a Participating Consumer and be entitled to receive supply at the market price quoted by the Competitive Supplier pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Agreement. The Competitive Supplier shall notify the Municipality of all market rates offered to Eligible Consumers.

5.4 NOTIFICATION TO PARTICIPATING CUSTOMERS AFTER PROGRAM LAUNCH

In the event the Municipality is transitioning to this Agreement from an existing ESA, the Competitive Supplier shall mail a Renewal Notice to each Participating Consumer at least thirty-seven (37) days prior to the Service Commencement Date.

The LDC or the Municipality will provide to Competitive Supplier a list of all Participating Consumers as of the Effective Date, including service and billing addresses, current option and whether the Participating Consumer is eligible for automatic renewal or must affirmatively re-enroll.

The Municipality shall specify the design and content of the Renewal Notice which may be in color and may include two (2) or more pages in addition to the Product Summary Form and the Language Access Document required by the Department. Competitive Supplier shall review the Renewal Notice and notify the Municipality of any comments or concerns regarding the form or

content of the notice. Once the design and content of the Renewal Notice are finalized, Competitive Supplier shall, at its cost and in accordance with the approved design and content, prepare, print and mail to each Participating Customer the Renewal Notice at least thirty-seven (37) days prior to the Service Commencement Date.

The Renewal Notice may differ based on the product of the previous ESA in which the Participating Consumer participates. The Renewal Notice shall:

- i) inform the Participating Consumer whether they will be automatically renewed or must affirmatively re-enroll;
- ii) prominently state all charges to be assessed by the Competitive Supplier;
- iii) provide a summary of the prices and terms included in Exhibit A;
- iv) fully disclose the prices and terms then being offered for Basic Service by the LDC;
- v) state how a Participating Consumer may opt out of the Program prior to renewal and return to Basic Service from the LDC;
- vi) state how all Participating Consumer, subsequent to enrollment, will also have the right to opt out at any time and return to Basic Service or choose a new Competitive Supplier without paying a fee, charge or penalty;
- vii) identify the Service Commencement date;
- viii) include a Language Access Document as specified by the Department; and
- ix) include the Product Summary Form for the Product in which the Customer is currently participating, as specified by the Department.

5.5 CONSUMERS SUPPLIED BY THIRD PARTIES

Consumers being served under other competitive supply programs offered by third parties are not eligible to participate in the Program and will not be automatically enrolled as Participating Consumers under this Agreement at the inception of the Program. If any such consumer terminates its third-party supply agreement, they will then be eligible to participate in the Program. Any such consumer other than a Large Business Consumer may affirmatively opt in to the Program and pay the same price listed in Exhibit A. Large Business Consumers are entitled to participate at then prevailing market rates. Promptly after receiving notice of the interest of any consumer described in this section, the Competitive Supplier shall quote a price for participation in the Program at the price listed in Exhibit A for consumers other than Large Business Consumers, and at then prevailing market rates for Large Business Consumers. Once enrolled in the Program, such consumer shall be deemed a Participating Consumer and be entitled to receive supply at the price quoted by the Competitive Supplier and otherwise pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

The Competitive Supplier shall notify the Municipality of all market prices offered to consumers under this section.

5.6 CONSUMERS THAT OPT OUT AND THEN OPT BACK IN

Any consumer that elects to opt out of the Program may subsequently elect to opt back in.

Any consumer that opted out of the program prior to the Effective Date, other than a Large Business Consumer, may affirmatively opt in to the Program and pay the price listed in Exhibit A. Large Business Consumers and consumers that opted out on or after the Effective Date are entitled to participate at then prevailing market rates. Promptly after receiving notice of the interest of such consumer in the Program, the Competitive Supplier shall quote a price for participation in the Program at the price listed in Exhibit A for consumers that opted out of the program prior to the Effective Date, other than Large Business Consumers, and at then prevailing market rates for Large Business Consumers and consumers that opted out of the Program on or after the Effective Date. If the price is acceptable to such consumer, the Competitive Supplier will assist the consumer with the opt in procedure to enroll in the Program. Once enrolled, such consumer shall be deemed a Participating Consumer and be entitled to receive supply at the market price quoted by the Competitive supplier pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Agreement. The Competitive Supplier shall notify the Municipality of all market prices offered to consumers under this section.

5.7 PRODUCT SUMMARY FORMS FOR VOLUNTARY ENROLLMENTS

As part of enrolling any Consumer in an Optional Product, as identified in Exhibit A, the Competitive Supplier shall provide a Product Summary Form, to be specified by the Municipality. The Competitive Supplier shall provide the Product Summary Form as follows:

- a) for telephone enrollments: (1) orally, and (2) a copy must be mailed or emailed to the Consumer no later than seven (7) business days after enrollment.
- b) for online enrollments: a copy must be mailed or emailed to the Consumer no later than seven (7) business days after enrollment.

Competitive Supplier will not be held liable for missing these deadlines and it will not be considered a breach of the Agreement if the delay was attributable to causes outside Competitive Supplier's control. If the Department does not require Product Summary Forms, then this section does not apply.

5.8 ENROLLMENT

The Competitive Supplier shall be responsible for enrolling all Eligible Consumers through EDI transactions submitted to the LDC for all enrollments of Eligible Consumers during the Term.

5.9 ERRORS OF LDC

In providing the notifications and conducting the activities set forth in this Article 5, the Competitive Supplier may reasonably rely upon information provided to it by the LDC for the purpose of performing its obligations. Competitive Supplier will not be responsible for any

unknown errors or omissions in connection with its notification of Eligible Consumers resulting from unknown errors or omissions contained in the information provided to it by the LDC

Notwithstanding the foregoing, to the extent that any such error or omission resulted in the omission of Eligible Consumers from initial notification by the Competitive Supplier, upon becoming aware of such omission, the Competitive Supplier shall promptly provide All-Requirements Power supply to such consumers on the same terms and conditions available to Eligible Consumers as of the date on which the Competitive Supplier receives notice of such omission.

ARTICLE 6 TERM OF CONTRACT AND TERMINATION

6.1 TERM

This Agreement shall commence on the Effective Date, *provided, however*, that Competitive Supplier's obligation to provide All-Requirements Power supply shall commence on the Service Commencement Date, and such obligation and this Agreement shall terminate with the Participating Consumers' first meter read date on or after January 1, 2028 unless terminated earlier under Article 6.2 below ("Term").

6.2 TERMINATION

This Agreement may be terminated at any time upon written notice:

- a) by either Party if the other Party fails to remedy or cure its breach of any material provision or material condition of this Agreement (excluding the failure to provide or arrange for All Requirements Power Supply, which is addressed in Article 6.2(c)), within thirty (30) days following written notice to do so by the non-breaching Party; or
- b) by either Party if this Agreement or any material provision or material condition of this Agreement be finally adjudged invalid by any court or tribunal of competent jurisdiction, or if the Department or Government Authority exercises any lawful jurisdiction so as to invalidate or disapprove this Agreement in whole or in significant part; or
- c) by the Municipality in the event of the failure of the Competitive Supplier to provide or arrange for All-Requirements Power Supply to Participating Consumers unless and only to the extent that such failure is the direct result of *Force Majeure, except as provided in section 19.6* or the Municipality's material default of this Agreement; *provided, however*, that the Municipality shall not be permitted to terminate this Agreement if the Competitive Supplier's failure to provide or arrange All-Requirements Power Supply is entirely a direct result of actions or non-actions by any transmission service provider, the LDC, or the ISO-NE, unless such failure continues for one hundred twenty (120) days or longer. No delay by either Party in enforcing any of its rights hereunder shall be deemed a waiver of such

rights; nor shall such a waiver of one default be deemed a waiver of any other subsequent default; or

- d) by the Municipality in the event of the Bankruptcy of the Competitive Supplier or its Guarantor.

6.3 OBLIGATIONS UPON TERMINATION

Following termination of this Agreement, the Parties' obligations under this Agreement shall cease, except that each Party shall remain responsible for any liabilities that arose prior to the date of termination of this Agreement, and all rights and privileges granted to, and all other obligations imposed on, the Competitive Supplier shall be extinguished, with the exception of the right to collect all monies due from Participating Consumers for services rendered to such consumers through the date of termination, and any obligation of Competitive Supplier to indemnify the Municipality under this Agreement.

The Parties expressly agree that the remedies available to the Competitive Supplier in the event of Municipality default are limited to specific performance as described in this Article 6.

In the event of any default by the Municipality, therefore, the Parties expressly agree that Competitive Supplier is not eligible to seek recovery of any monetary damages or other losses from the Municipality.

In addition to the right to seek monetary damages and exercise all rights and remedies available to it as a result of a material default of the Competitive Supplier under this Agreement, the Municipality has the right, but not the obligation, to seek monetary damages from the Competitive Supplier on behalf of all or any Eligible Consumers or Participating Consumers. Accordingly, the Competitive Supplier specifically waives all rights it may have at law to claim that the Municipality has no standing or otherwise lacks the authority to seek such monetary damages and exercise such rights and remedies on behalf of individual Eligible Consumers or Participating Consumers. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing herein is intended to create any rights under this Agreement in any third party.

6.4 SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE

Notwithstanding any other provision herein, the Parties agree that if the Municipality, after receiving a default notice, and after the opportunity to cure that default within the cure periods described in section 6.2(a), fails to cure the default, Competitive Supplier shall be entitled to seek specific performance of this Agreement, and this shall be Competitive Supplier's sole and exclusive remedy for any default of the Municipality. The Parties acknowledge and agree that because monetary damages are not available to Competitive Supplier under this Agreement, there is no remedy at law adequate to compensate Competitive Supplier for a material default of the

Municipality under section 6.2(a), and further agree that Competitive Supplier may suffer, in the event of such a default, irreparable harm.

6.5 EXTENSION

This Agreement may be extended beyond the expiration date of the Term by written, signed amendment to this Agreement. Any new pricing terms shall be included in such amendment. Upon any such extension, this Agreement shall continue to be in effect throughout the extension period set forth in the amendment, and all provisions of this Agreement, as amended by the Amendment, shall retain the same force and effect as before the extension, unless earlier terminated by either Party pursuant to the provisions of Article 6.2.

ARTICLE 7 CONTINUING COVENANTS

The Competitive Supplier agrees and covenants to perform each of the following additional obligations during the Term.

7.1 STANDARDS OF MANAGEMENT AND OPERATIONS

In performing its obligations hereunder, during the Term, the Competitive Supplier shall prudently and efficiently carry out its obligations under this Agreement; employ an adequate number of competently trained and experienced personnel to fulfill its responsibilities; deliver or arrange to deliver a safe and reliable supply of such amounts of electricity to the Point of Delivery as are required under this Agreement; comply with all applicable Governmental Rules and industry standards and practices for the supply of electricity to Participating Consumers; and, at all times with respect to Participating Consumers, implement the good customer service policies and practices as defined in Article 7.2, and employ all Commercially Reasonable efforts, skills, practices, systems and methods in performance of its obligations.

7.2 CUSTOMER SERVICE POLICIES AND PRACTICES

The Competitive Supplier agrees to provide, or cause to be provided, Customer Service to Participating Customers in accordance with Policies and Practices as described more fully in Exhibit D. The Municipality reserves the right to post Program-related information on the Municipality's website which will be available to Participating Consumers for general information, product and service information, and other purposes.

7.3 RESPONDING TO REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

The Competitive Supplier shall, during normal business hours (as set forth in Exhibit D), respond promptly and without charge to reasonable requests of the Municipality for information or explanation regarding the matters covered by this Agreement and the supply of electricity to Participating Consumers. If such matter pertains to a particular consumer, and consumer consent is required by law, the Municipality will secure such consent before requesting any information

under this section. Competitive Supplier agrees to designate a service representative or representatives (the “Service Contacts”) who shall be available for these purposes, and shall identify the office address and telephone number of such representative(s). Such Service Contacts shall be initially identified in Exhibit E. The Competitive Supplier shall update the names of such Service Contacts as necessary during the Term. Whenever necessary to comply with this Article, the Service Contacts shall call upon other employees or consultants of the Competitive Supplier to obtain such information or explanation as may be reasonably requested. Nothing in this Article shall be interpreted as limiting the obligation of the Competitive Supplier to respond to complaints or inquiries from Participating Consumers, or to comply with any regulation or requirement of the Department, Government Authority or Attorney General regarding customer service.

7.4 ARRANGING FOR FIRM ALL-REQUIREMENTS POWER SUPPLY

Competitive Supplier shall make all appropriate arrangements with the ISO-NE, any relevant regional transmission organization, wholesale suppliers or any other entity to ensure an uninterrupted delivery of reliable, safe, and firm All-Requirements Power Supply (free and clear of any claims, liens and encumbrances) to the Point of Delivery, and shall make all appropriate arrangements and Commercially Reasonable efforts to cause the LDC to deliver such electricity (free and clear of any claims, liens and encumbrances) to Participating Consumers at the Point of Sale. In the event the Competitive Supplier is unable to deliver sufficient electricity to the Point of Delivery to serve Participating Consumers, the Competitive Supplier shall promptly make all arrangements and Commercially Reasonable efforts for an alternative supply as may be necessary to continue to serve Participating Consumers under the terms of this Agreement without interruption, and shall bear any costs it may incur in carrying out these obligations. Competitive Supplier shall not be responsible to the Municipality or any Participating Consumers in the event that, through no fault of Competitive Supplier, the LDC disconnects, curtails or reduces service to Participating Consumers.

7.5 NON-DISCRIMINATORY PROVISION OF SERVICE

Competitive Supplier shall supply electric energy to all Participating Consumers on a non-discriminatory basis; provided, however, that the prices and other terms of such supply may vary in accordance with Article 5 or the rate classifications as appear in Exhibit A. Competitive Supplier’s prices, terms and conditions shall be in accordance with the Massachusetts General Laws, the rules and regulations of the Department and any other Governmental Authority having jurisdiction, and other applicable Governmental Rules. The Competitive Supplier may not deny service to a Participating Consumer for failure to pay the bills of a third party, including the LDC, any electric company (whether engaged in the distribution, transmission, supply, or generation of electricity) or of any other aggregator, marketer or broker of electricity, but may to the extent allowed by law and regulation, reasonably deny or reasonably condition new service, or terminate existing service, based upon any Participating Consumer’s failure to pay bills from the Competitive Supplier. Provision of electric energy supply to Participating Consumers shall be

subject to Competitive Supplier's reasonable credit policies described in Exhibit A, to the extent permitted by law and regulation.

7.6 APPROVAL OF GENERAL COMMUNICATIONS

Competitive Supplier may only communicate with Participating Consumers and/or use the lists of Eligible Consumers/Participating Consumers to send Department-approved educational materials, Opt-Out Notices, or other communications essential to the operation of the Program. Such lists may not be used by Competitive Supplier to market any additional products or services to Eligible Consumers or Participating Consumers. Competitive Supplier shall cooperate with and assist the Municipality in the drafting and sending of messages and information to Eligible Consumers concerning the Program or any matter arising under or related to this Agreement or the Program. Competitive Supplier shall, prior to sending any direct mail, advertising, solicitation, bill insert, electronic mail, or other similar written or electronic communication (collectively, "General Communications") to Participating Consumers (but excluding individually drafted or tailored communications responding to a specific complaint or communication of an individual consumer), provide a copy of such General Communication to the Municipality for its review (for consistency with the Municipality's purposes and goals) and approval. The Municipality shall have the right to disapprove such General Communications and suggest revisions if it finds the communication inconsistent with the purposes and goals of the Municipality, factually inaccurate, not essential to the operation of the Program, or likely to mislead provided, however, that: (i) the communication shall be deemed approved if the Municipality fails to respond within ten (10) Business Days, and (ii) no approval shall be necessary for any communication (a) regarding any emergency situation involving any risk to the public health, safety or welfare; (b) that has been approved by the Department or the DOER; or (c) is in the nature of routine monthly or periodic bills, or collection notices, except that any bill insert or message included at the bottom of such bill not within the scope of (a) or (b) above shall require advanced review and approval by the Municipality; and (iii) no approval or lack of approval shall relieve the Competitive Supplier of its obligations and responsibility for its actions and omissions under this Agreement, or other than as set forth in sub-clause 'i' of this Section 7.6, result in a waiver of any rights, remedies or defenses of the Municipality. The Municipality may reject or exclude any proposed General Communication that, in its reasonable judgment, is contrary to the interests and objectives of the Program or the Municipality.

7.7 PARTICIPATING CONSUMER LIST

To the extent not prohibited by any Governmental Rule, Competitive Supplier shall, upon request of the Municipality, provide a list of the Participating Consumers being served by the Competitive Supplier, including such reasonable identifying and consumption information as the Municipality may also request, to the extent such information is available to Competitive Supplier. Competitive Supplier shall provide such Participating Consumer lists in an electronic format reasonably

acceptable to both Parties and with no more frequency than once a month.

7.8 COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS

The Parties shall promptly and fully comply with all existing and future Governmental Rules of all Governmental Authorities having jurisdiction over the activities covered by this Agreement.

7.9 CONSENT

Whenever performance of an obligation of any Party hereto requires the consent or approval of any Governmental Authority, such Party shall make all Commercially Reasonable efforts to obtain such consent or approval. In the event the Competitive Supplier reasonably requests the Municipality's assistance in obtaining such consent or approval and the Municipality anticipates that it will incur costs in fulfilling the Competitive Supplier's request, it shall give the Competitive Supplier an estimate of such costs. Upon receiving the estimate, Competitive Supplier shall determine if it will continue to request the Municipality's assistance, and if so, the Competitive Supplier shall reimburse the Municipality for all costs reasonably incurred by the Municipality in connection with such assistance.

ARTICLE 8 PRICES AND SERVICES; BILLING

8.1 SCHEDULE OF PRICES AND TERMS

Competitive Supplier agrees to provide All-Requirements Power Supply and other related services as expressly set forth herein in accordance with the prices and terms included in Exhibit A to this Agreement, which Exhibit is hereby incorporated by reference into this Agreement.

8.2 OBLIGATION TO SERVE

Competitive Supplier has the sole obligation to obtain sources of supply, whether from generating facilities owned or controlled by its affiliates, through bilateral transactions, or the market, as may be necessary to provide All-Requirements Power Supply for all Participating Consumers. Competitive Supplier, except as explicitly limited by the terms included in Article 5, shall be obligated to accept all Participating Consumers, regardless of their location or energy needs, subject to Competitive Supplier's credit policies described in Exhibit A and to the extent permitted by law, and subject to the terms of any approval or other order of the Department with respect to this Agreement.

8.3 METERING

The Parties acknowledge that the LDC will be responsible for all metering and the metered usage as reported by the LDC shall be the basis for all routine bills under this Agreement.

8.4 TERMS AND CONDITIONS PERTAINING TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNT SERVICE

8.4.1 Title

Title and risk of loss to All-Requirements Power Supply will transfer from Competitive Supplier to Participating Consumers at the Point of Sale. The prices quoted in Exhibit A shall be inclusive of, and the Competitive Supplier will be responsible for, any and all losses incurred on the local network transmission systems and distribution systems, as determined by the LDC.

8.4.2 Billing and Payment

Unless otherwise specified in an exhibit to this Agreement, or agreed to by the Parties in writing, all billing under this Agreement shall be based on the meter readings of each Participating Consumer's meter(s) performed by the LDC, and Competitive Supplier shall cause the LDC to prepare and render bills to Participating Consumers on a monthly basis; and the billing and payment terms offered by the LDC to Basic Service customers shall apply to all billing under this Agreement. Any over-charge or under-charge will be accounted for in the next billing period for which actual meter data is available.

8.4.3 Regional and Local Transmission

The prices quoted in Exhibit A do not include current and future charges for distribution service costs collected by the LDC under its distribution service tariff or local transmission costs as may be imposed by the regional power pool, ISO-NE, or individual electric utilities that have FERC transmission tariffs. The Parties understand that these costs will be collected by the LDC in the same manner that such local transmission and distribution costs are collected from Basic Service customers.

8.4.4 Taxes

All sales, gross receipts, excise or similar taxes imposed with respect to the sale or consumption of All-Requirements Power Supply shall be included on the Participating Consumer's bill as part of the Program's supply charge and shall be remitted to the appropriate taxing authority by Competitive Supplier. Participating Consumers shall be responsible for identifying and requesting any exemption from the collection of any tax by providing appropriate documentation to Competitive Supplier.

ARTICLE 9 DEVELOPMENT OR OFFERING OF RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES

9.1 COMPLIANCE WITH RENEWABLE PORTFOLIO STANDARD

Competitive Supplier hereby agrees that it will comply with the applicable provisions of G.L. c. 25A, §11F, §11F1/2, and any regulations, orders or policies adopted pursuant thereto.

9.2 GREEN OPTION

Competitive Supplier hereby agrees that it will incorporate the Green Option program as described in Exhibit A into Supplier's provision of All Requirements Power Supply under this Agreement and offer such program to interested Eligible Consumers.

ARTICLE 10 CUSTOMER SERVICE PROTECTIONS

Competitive Supplier shall post a copy of this Agreement on its web site so that it is available to all Eligible Consumers and promptly provide a copy of this Agreement to any consumer that contacts the Competitive Supplier and requests a copy. Competitive Supplier agrees that it shall comply with the provisions of 220 C.M.R. 11.00, 25.00, 26.00, 27.00, 28.00 and 29.00, as applicable to Competitive Suppliers, and any amendments thereto, and any code of conduct or policies the Department may adopt in accordance with M.G.L. c. 164, § 1F(7). The Competitive Supplier shall comply with the Customer Service Policies and Practices attached as Exhibit D and incorporated by reference into this Agreement, which Customer Service Policies and Practices shall include the Competitive Supplier's plan for maintaining "service quality standards," as that phrase is used in § 1F(7); for complying with the "affirmative choice" requirements of § 1F(8); and for handling consumer complaints, including any arbitration or dispute resolution procedures. The Competitive Supplier agrees to provide notice to the Municipality of any consumer complaints received from a Participating Consumer, and to grant the Municipality the right to participate in resolution of the dispute, to the extent that such complaints relate directly to the Program, and to the extent permitted by Department regulations and other applicable law.

In addition, and in accordance with the M.G.L. c. 164, § 1F(2) and 220 CMR 11.05(2)(b)(19) as such may be amended, restated, and replaced from time to time, in event of a dispute regarding an invoice or Competitive Supplier's service under this Agreement, a Participating Consumer may contact the Department, which may refer the dispute to the Massachusetts Office for Dispute Resolution for mediation of such dispute, if the amount in dispute is greater than one hundred dollars (\$100.00) and the subject of the dispute is within the Department's statutory and regulatory authority.

ARTICLE 11 NON-DISCRIMINATION IN HIRING AND EMPLOYMENT

Competitive Supplier agrees to conduct its operations and activities under this Agreement in accordance with all applicable state and federal laws regarding non-discrimination in hiring and employment of employees.

ARTICLE 12 POWER SUPPLY INFORMATION AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION

12 POWER SUPPLY INFORMATION

12.1 Monthly and Quarterly Reports

Competitive Suppliers shall provide the following reports to the Municipality's Consultant listed in Appendix A:

- a) **Monthly Master Account List**, which shall include all accounts, active or inactive, that were ever enrolled in the Program;
- b) **Monthly Master Opt-Out File**, which shall list a) all consumers who opted out after receiving an Opt Out Notice, but prior to enrollment and b) all consumers that have left the Program for any reason after they were enrolled;
- c) **Quarterly Refresh Mailing List**, which shall include all consumers on the Updated Eligible Consumer File obtained from the LDC each month, excluding only any consumer listed in the Master Opt-Out file;
- d) **Monthly Usage Report**, which shall describe the usage reported to the Competitive Supplier by the LDC in the relevant LDC Read Month;
- e) **Monthly Commissions Report**, which shall describe the commissions earned with respect to the usage in the relevant Monthly Usage Report.

All of the above reports shall be provided on or before the deadlines described in Appendix B and shall include the data described in Appendix B.

Competitive Supplier shall exercise reasonable care and use all Commercially Reasonable practices in reviewing, preparing and providing any information or data required under this Agreement. To the extent that Competitive Supplier determines that any information or data provided hereunder is in error, it shall promptly provide corrected information or data to the Municipality or its consultant

12.2 POWER SUPPLY REPORT

Within fifteen (15) days of the end of each quarterly reporting period, Competitive Supplier shall present a copy of the current "Disclosure Label" required by the Department, pursuant to 220 CMR

§ 11.06, of all Competitive Suppliers to be disclosed to their Participating Consumers which includes information pertaining to Competitive Supplier's power supply and a reasonably detailed description of the sources of Competitive Supplier's power supply used to serve Participating Consumers pursuant to this Agreement. Competitive Supplier shall post the "Disclosure Label" on its web site under Municipality of Newton power supply program.

12.3 BOOKS AND RECORDS

Competitive Supplier shall keep its books and records in accordance with any applicable regulations or guidelines of the Department, FERC, and any other Governmental Authority.

12.4 COPIES OF REGULATORY REPORTS AND FILINGS

Upon request, Competitive Supplier shall provide to the Municipality a copy of each public periodic or incident-related report or record relating to this Agreement that it files with any Massachusetts or federal agency regulating rates, service, compliance with environmental laws, or compliance with affirmative action and equal opportunity requirements, unless the Competitive Supplier is required by law or regulations to keep such reports or records confidential.

ARTICLE 13 RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES; CHOICE OF LAW

13.1 CHOICE OF LAW

This Agreement and the rights of the Parties shall be interpreted and determined in accordance with the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Sole venue for any judicial proceeding involving a dispute arising from this Agreement shall be, as appropriate, the United States District Court for Massachusetts, if jurisdiction exists, or Middlesex County Superior Court.

13.2 DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Unless otherwise expressly provided for in this Agreement, the dispute resolution procedures of this Article 13.2 shall be the exclusive mechanism to resolve disputes arising under this Agreement. The Parties agree to use reasonable efforts to resolve any dispute(s) that may arise regarding this Agreement. Any dispute that arises under or with respect to this Agreement shall in the first instance be the subject of informal negotiations between the Parties involved in the dispute. The dispute shall be considered to have arisen when one Party sends the other Party a written notice of the dispute. The period for informal negotiations shall be fourteen (14) days from receipt of the written notice of dispute unless such time period is modified by written agreement of the Parties. In the event that the Parties cannot resolve a dispute by informal negotiations, the Parties shall submit the dispute to non-binding mediation. Within fourteen (14) days following the expiration of the time period for informal negotiations, the Parties shall propose and agree upon a neutral and otherwise qualified mediator. In the event that the Parties fail to agree upon a mediator, the Parties shall request that the American Arbitration Association, Boston, Massachusetts, appoint a mediator. The mediation shall occur within fifteen (15) Business Days from the appointment of

the mediator, unless such time period is extended by written agreement of the Parties. The Parties shall not be required to mediate their dispute for longer than a single, 6-hour day. The decision to continue mediation shall be in the sole discretion of each Party. The Parties will bear their own costs of the mediation. The mediator's fees shall be shared equally by the Parties. In the event that the Parties cannot resolve a dispute by such mediation, either Party may seek judicial enforcement subject to the provisions of this Agreement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, injunctive relief may be immediately sought without resorting to alternative dispute resolution to prevent irreparable harm. Furthermore, nothing in this Article shall prevent a Party from terminating this Agreement in accordance with the terms thereof notwithstanding this Article or any then-pending dispute resolution process.

ARTICLE 14 INDEMNIFICATION

14.1 INDEMNIFICATION BY THE COMPETITIVE SUPPLIER

Competitive Supplier shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Municipality and its officers, employees, officials, consultants, representatives and independent contractors (the "Indemnified Parties"), from and against any and all costs, liabilities, losses, judgments, damages, and expenses (including reasonable attorney's fees), arising out of third-party claims, demands, causes of action, suits or other proceedings and incurred by, on behalf of or involving the Indemnified Parties to the extent such claims, demands, causes of action, suits or other proceedings arise from or in connection with (i) any material breach by Competitive Supplier of its obligations, covenants, representations or warranties contained in this Agreement, or (ii) Competitive Supplier's actions or omissions in connection with its performance of this Agreement to the extent that such actions or omissions were negligent or not Commercially Reasonable. Competitive Supplier further agrees, if requested by the Municipality in writing to do so, to investigate, handle, respond to, and defend any such claim, demand, cause of action, suit or other proceeding at Competitive Supplier's expense. The indemnification obligation of Competitive Supplier set forth above is in addition to and not in limitation or in lieu of any other rights and remedies available to the Municipality. This provision shall survive the expiration or earlier termination of this Agreement.

14.2 NOTICE OF INDEMNIFICATION CLAIMS

If the Municipality seeks indemnification pursuant to this Article, it shall notify Competitive Supplier of the existence of a claim as soon as practicable after learning of such claim, describing with reasonable particularity the circumstances, if known, giving rise to such claim. In that notice, the Municipality may also request Competitive Supplier to investigate, handle, respond to and defend the Municipality against any such claim. The Competitive Supplier shall respond to the Municipality's notice within ten (10) Business Days of receipt of such notice with a written communication as to whether it agrees to indemnify (and, if requested by the Municipality in its notice, to provide a defense to) the Municipality for such claim. Upon written acknowledgment by the Competitive Supplier that it will assume the defense and indemnification of such claim, the

Competitive Supplier may assert any defenses which are or would otherwise be available to the Municipality.

14.3 DUTY TO MITIGATE

Each Party agrees that it has a duty to mitigate damages and covenants that it will use Commercially Reasonable efforts to minimize any damages that may be incurred as a result of the other Party's performance or non-performance of this Agreement.

14.4 NO CLAIMS AGAINST THE MUNICIPALITY

The Competitive Supplier shall make no claims against the Municipality or its officers for any injury to any of its officers or employees or for damage to its equipment arising out of work contemplated by this Agreement.

ARTICLE 15 REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

15.1 BY THE COMPETITIVE SUPPLIER

As a material inducement to the Municipality's entering into this Agreement, the Competitive Supplier hereby represents and warrants to the Municipality as of the Effective Date as follows:

- a) it is duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its formation and is qualified to conduct its business in those jurisdictions necessary for it to perform its obligations under this Agreement;
- b) it has all authorizations from any Governmental Authority necessary for it to legally perform its obligations under this Agreement or, if such authorizations are not required by law on the Effective Date, it will obtain such authorizations in a timely manner prior to when any performance by it requiring such authorization becomes due;
- c) the execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement are within its powers, have been duly authorized by all necessary action and do not violate any of the terms or conditions in its governing documents or any contract to which it is a party or any applicable Governmental Rule;
- d) subject to the conditions precedent set forth in Article 2, this Agreement constitutes a legal, valid and binding obligation of the Competitive Supplier enforceable against it in accordance with its terms, and the Competitive Supplier has all rights such that it can and will perform its obligations in conformance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement, subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganizations and other laws affecting creditor's rights generally and general principles of equity;
- e) no Bankruptcy is pending against it or to its knowledge threatened against it;
- f) none of the documents or other written information furnished by or on behalf of Competitive Supplier to the Municipality pursuant to this Agreement contains any untrue statement of a material fact or omits any material fact required to be stated therein or

necessary to make the statements contained herein or therein, in the light of the circumstances in which they were made, not misleading; and

- g) all information furnished by Competitive Supplier in response to the Municipality's Request for Proposals for competitive electric supply services is true and accurate.

15.2 BY THE MUNICIPALITY

As a material inducement to the Competitive Supplier's entering into this Agreement, the Municipality hereby represents and warrants to Competitive Supplier as of the Effective Date of this Agreement as follows:

- a) this Agreement constitutes the legal, valid and binding obligation of the Municipality enforceable in accordance with its terms, subject to applicable laws;
- b) the execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement are within the Municipality's powers, have been, or will be duly authorized by all necessary action;
- c) the Municipality has all authorizations from any Governmental Authority necessary for it to legally perform its obligations under this Agreement or will obtain such authorizations in a timely manner prior to when any performance by it requiring such authorization becomes due; and
- d) no Bankruptcy is pending or threatened against the Municipality.

ARTICLE 16 INSURANCE

In order to help support the indemnifications provided in Article 14, and its other promises and covenants stated herein, Competitive Supplier shall provide and maintain throughout the Term and any extension or renewal thereof the following insurance with companies that are authorized and licensed in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts to issue policies for the coverages and limits so required.

- a) Workers' Compensation Insurance as required by the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and employer's liability insurance in the amount equal to the statutory limits.
- b) Commercial General Liability Insurance, \$5,000,000 combined single limit. Commercial General Liability insurance shall include coverage for bodily injury liability, advertising injury liability, personal injury liability, broad form property damage liability, products/completed operations liability; and broad form contractual liability. The insurance shall include a separation of interests clause, whereby the actions of one insured will not negate coverage for another insured. If the Commercial General Liability Insurance limit is less than the amount required above, the difference must be made up by maintaining and evidencing an incrementally increased limit of Excess Liability Insurance above that amount required in d. below.
- c) Automobile Liability Insurance, covering all leased, owned, non-owned, and hired vehicles - Combined single limit of \$1,000,000.
- d) Excess Liability Insurance, Umbrella Form - \$5,000,000 combined single limit, which shall be following form, providing coverage over commercial general liability insurance,

automobile liability insurance, and employer's liability under workers' compensation insurance.

- e) If any of the above insurance is written on a claims made basis, the policy retroactive date must always predate the effective date of this initial contract. Further it must provide for an extended period of indemnity of at least 36 months.
- f) The Municipality and its public officials and employees shall be named as additional insureds on each such policy of Commercial General Liability Insurance, Excess Liability Insurance, Umbrella Form, and Automobile Liability Insurance.
- g) All certificates and policies shall contain the following provision:
 “Notwithstanding any other provision herein, should any of the above policies be cancelled or materially amended before the expiration date thereof, the issuing company will mail thirty (30) days prior written notice thereof to the named certificate holder and to the (INSERT NAME AND ADDRESS) before such cancellation or amendment shall take place.”
- h) Certificates evidencing such insurance in five (5) copies shall be furnished to the Municipality at the execution of this Agreement. Such certificates shall not merely name the types of policy provided, but shall specifically refer to this Agreement and shall state that such insurance is as required by this Agreement.
- i) The Competitive Supplier shall also be required to provide to the Municipality with its proof of insurance coverage endorsements or riders to the policies of commercial general liability insurance, automobile liability insurance, and excess liability insurance, umbrella form, which indicate that the Municipality and its public officials and employees are included additional insureds on each such policy. Upon request, the Competitive Supplier will provide the Municipality a copy of insurance policies maintained to satisfy the requirements herein.
- j) No insurance shall be obtained from an insurer which:
 - 1) is not licensed to sell insurance in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts or is not authorized to provide insurance as an excess or surplus lines insurer, and
 - 2) does not have a current A.M. Best's rating/financial size category of A minus/VIII or better.
- k) Failure to provide and continue in force such insurance as aforesaid shall be deemed a material breach of this Agreement and shall operate as an immediate termination thereof.
- l) The Competitive Supplier shall provide to the Municipality a copy of a certificate of insurance that provides evidence of all environmental liability insurance maintained by the Competitive Supplier.

ARTICLE 17 CONFIDENTIALITY

Competitive Supplier acknowledges that the Municipality is subject to certain laws pertaining to the use and release of documents and records prepared or received by a public body, including without limitation, M.G.L. c. 4, § 7, cl. 26; M.G.L. c. 66, § 10; and M.G.L. c. 30A, §§ 18-25, and that any document that is deemed a “public record” under such laws (hereinafter a “Public

Record”) will be released as/if required by the Public Records Law to any requesting person without notice to any Party notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Agreement, including this Article 17.

To the extent information shared between the Parties is not a Public Record and is not otherwise in the public domain as set forth below, including any consumer data that is covered by confidentiality rules and regulations of the Department, or information relating to proprietary information of the Competitive Supplier that fits within a statutory exemption under said laws with respect to such information (hereinafter, “Confidential Information”) each Party shall comply with such laws and any other Governmental Rules addressing the confidentiality of such information. Except as otherwise provided by law, information shall not be treated as Confidential Information hereunder if such information: (i) is or becomes generally available to the public other than as a result of disclosure by the receiving Party; (ii) was in its possession prior to disclosure hereunder and which was not acquired directly or, to the Party’s knowledge, indirectly from the disclosing Party, (iii) was received from a non-party to this Agreement who to the receiving Party’s knowledge, was not subject to a confidentiality agreement or fiduciary obligation regarding information; or (iv) was independently developed by the receiving Party without reference to the information.

This Agreement once executed will be deemed a Public Record and treated as such.

Subject to the foregoing, the information related to this Agreement that is considered Confidential Information shall include the following:

- a) any account information related to the Participating Consumers including, without limitation, historic usage data, metering, and billing and payment information;
- b) any information regarding transactions entered into by Competitive Supplier and any third parties in connections with the provision of All-Requirements Power Supply;
- c) any list of Participating Consumers;
- d) any information disclosed by a Party during any settlement discussions that is not reduced to an executed settlement agreement;
- e) Competitive Supplier’s insurance policies;
- f) any financial security instruments(s) provided by Competitive Supplier;
- g) any additional information which either Party marks as “Confidential” at the time of the release of the Information and persuasively justifies that such information fits within one of the exemptions to the Public Records Law.

ARTICLE 18 REGULATORY EVENT/NEW TAXES

18.1 REGULATORY EVENT

If, after the Effective Date, a Regulatory Event occurs or any New Taxes are imposed, and such event or taxes have a direct, material and adverse effect on the economic benefits to a Party of this Agreement, the affected Party shall send written notice to the other Party, setting forth the Regulatory Event or New Taxes and reasonably demonstrating the effect of the same on the affected Party. Upon delivery of such notice, the Parties shall use reasonable efforts to negotiate an amendment to this Agreement to mitigate such effect. Alternatively, if as a direct result of such a Regulatory Event or New Tax, Competitive Supplier incurs additional, material costs, Competitive Supplier shall provide a written notice to the Municipality that documents: a) the effective date of the Regulatory Event or New Tax; b) a detailed explanation and reasonable demonstration of the material cost incurred as a result of the Regulatory Event or New Tax; c) the timing of the cost impact to be incurred by the Competitive Supplier; d) the proposed price increase per kWh to be passed on to Participating Consumers; e) a proposed plan for coordinating with the LDC for an increase in the price per kWh that is billed by the LDC, designed to reimburse the Competitive Supplier for such cost impact. If the Municipality and the Competitive Supplier cannot agree on the amendment to this Agreement or reimbursement contemplated by this section, the matter shall be subject to dispute resolution in accordance with section 13.2. In no event shall a price change become effective without providing Participating Customers with a 30-day advance notice of the price change.

ARTICLE 19 MISCELLANEOUS

19.1 NO ASSIGNMENT WITHOUT PERMISSION

Other than in connection with a sale of all or substantially all of its competitive electric supply business, Competitive Supplier shall not assign its rights and privileges under this Agreement without the prior written approval of the Municipality. Such approval may be denied at the reasonable discretion of the Municipality if it determines that the proposed assignee does not have at least the same financial ability, experience, and qualifications as the assigning Competitive Supplier. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Municipality may not unreasonably withhold its consent to an assignment to an affiliated entity (i.e., an entity under common control or management with Competitive Supplier or Competitive Supplier's corporate parent) that has the financial ability, qualifications, and experience to fulfill all obligations of Competitive Supplier under this Agreement, and which agrees, in writing to be bound by the terms and conditions of this Agreement. By making any assignment under this Article, Competitive Supplier shall be deemed to have represented and warranted to the Municipality that the assignee possesses such financial ability, qualifications, and experience. The Municipality may assign this Agreement without the prior consent of Competitive Supplier provided that the proposed assignee has at least the same

creditworthiness as the Municipality and such assignment would not in any way impair the rights and interests of Competitive Supplier under this Agreement. The rights and obligations created by this Agreement shall inure to the benefit of, and be binding upon, the successors and permitted assigns of, the respective Parties hereto.

19.2 NEW PRODUCTS/SERVICES; DIRECT MARKETING

Except as provided in this section 19.2, Competitive Supplier shall not engage in any “direct marketing” to any consumer in the Municipality. “Direct marketing” shall mean marketing, selling or promoting to any consumer in the Municipality any thing, product or service excluding the sale of electricity conducted under the Program in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, “direct marketing” shall not include generic corporate marketing programs directed at all Competitive Supplier’s consumers in general, as opposed to marketing efforts directed at consumers in the Municipality.

Prior to the introduction of any new product or service that Competitive Supplier desires to make available to Participating Consumers or other Eligible Consumers, Competitive Supplier agrees to (i) give the Municipality advance written notice of such new product or service and (ii) discuss with the Municipality the possible inclusion of such new product or service in the Program or another Municipal aggregation program. The Parties agree to negotiate in good faith the terms, conditions, and prices for such products and services that the Parties agree to include in the Program or another Municipal aggregation program. Any agreement of the Parties, including such terms, conditions and prices, shall be in writing. Any new product or service that the Competitive Supplier and/or the Municipality seek(s) to make available to Participating Consumers is subject to Department approval.

19.3 NOTICES

All notices, demands, requests, consents or other communications required or permitted to be given or made under this Agreement shall be in writing and addressed to:

If to Competitive Supplier:

Direct Energy Services LLC
910 Louisiana St., STE B200
Houston, TX 77002
Attn: Vice President, NRG Consumer - Municipal Aggregations

With a copy to:

Direct Energy Services LLC
910 Louisiana St., STE B200
Houston, TX 77002
Attn: Legal Counsel, NRG Consumer

If to Municipality:

Ann Berwick
 Director of Sustainability
 City of Newton
 City Hall
 1000 Commonwealth Avenue
 Newton, MA 02459

and

City Solicitor
 City of Newton Law Department
 City Hall
 1000 Commonwealth Avenue
 Newton, MA 02459

Notices hereunder shall be deemed properly served (i) by hand delivery on the day and at the time on which delivered to the intended recipient at the address set forth in this Agreement; (ii) if sent by mail, on the third Business Day after the day on which deposited in the United States certified or registered mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, addressed to the intended recipient at its address set forth in this Agreement; (iii) if by electronic mail, return receipt requested, upon receipt of notice that the email has been read; or (iv) if by Federal Express or other reputable express mail service, on the next Business Day after delivery to such express mail service, addressed to the intended recipient at its address set forth in this Agreement. Any Party may change its address and contact person for the purposes of this Article 19.3 by giving written notice thereof in the manner required herein.

19.4 CHANGES IN EMERGENCY AND SERVICE CONTACT PERSONS

In the event that the name or telephone number of any emergency or service contact for the Competitive Supplier changes, Competitive Supplier shall give prompt written notice to the Municipality.

19.5 ENTIRE AGREEMENT; AMENDMENTS

This Agreement and the Related Documents constitute the entire agreement between the Parties hereto with respect to the subject matter hereof and supersedes all prior oral or written agreements and understandings between the Parties relating to the subject matter hereof. This Agreement may only be amended or modified by a written instrument signed by all Parties hereto.

19.6 FORCE MAJEURE

If by reason of *Force Majeure* either Party is unable to carry out, either in whole or in part, its obligations herein contained, such Party shall not be deemed to be in default during the continuation of such inability, provided that: (i) the non-performing Party, within fourteen (14)

days after the event of the *Force Majeure*, gives the other Party hereto written notice describing the particulars of the event; (ii) the suspension of the performance is of no greater scope and of no longer duration than is required by the event of *Force Majeure*; (iii) no obligations of the Party which were to be performed prior to the occurrence of the *Force Majeure* shall be excused as a result of the event; and (iv) the non-performing Party shall use all Commercially Reasonable efforts to remedy or overcome with all reasonable dispatch the cause or causes preventing it from carrying out its obligations and to mitigate the effects thereof. If any event of *Force Majeure* continues for a period of one hundred twenty (120) days or longer, either Party may terminate this Agreement by sending the other Party a written notice; *provided, however*, that neither the existence of such an event nor the termination of this Agreement on account thereof as aforesaid shall constitute a default of any Party and shall not give rise to any damages.

19.7 EXPENSES

Each Party hereto shall pay all expenses incurred by it in connection with its entering into this Agreement, including, without limitation, all of its attorneys' fees and expenses, except as otherwise expressly provided in this Agreement.

19.8 NO JOINT VENTURE

Competitive Supplier will perform all services under this Agreement as an independent contractor. Nothing herein contained shall be deemed to constitute either Party a partner, agent or legal representative of the other Party or to create a joint venture, partnership, agency or any relationship between the Parties. The obligations of the Municipality and the Competitive Supplier hereunder are individual and are neither collective nor joint in nature.

19.9 JOINT WORK PRODUCT

This Agreement shall be considered the work product of the Parties hereto, and, therefore, no rule requiring construction of the Agreement against a Party alleged to be responsible for drafting the Agreement shall be applied against either Party.

19.10 COUNTERPARTS

This Agreement may be executed in counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original and all of which shall constitute a single agreement. Facsimiles, electronic and or copies of signatures shall be deemed originals for purposes of the execution of this Agreement.

19.11 COST RECOVERY

The Parties acknowledge that the price for energy as described in Exhibit A includes the Consultant Commission described in Exhibit A to cover the cost of developing, implementing and operating the Aggregation. The Competitive Supplier agrees to include this cost adder in the Price for energy, and to make the monthly commission payments on behalf of Participating Consumers, in the

manner described in Exhibit A, and acknowledges this obligation as a material obligation of this Agreement.

19.12 WAIVER

No waiver by either Party hereto of any one or more defaults by the other Party in the performance of any provision of this Agreement shall operate or be construed as a waiver of any future default, whether of like or different character. No failure on the part of either Party hereto to complain of any action or omission on the part of the other Party, no matter how long the same may continue, shall be deemed to be a waiver of any right hereunder by the Party failing to complain. A waiver of any of the provisions of this Agreement shall only be effective if unequivocal, and made in writing and signed by the Party who is making such waiver.

19.13 AGGREGATION PLAN

Competitive Supplier agrees that it has been provided with and had a reasonable opportunity to examine, and has examined, the Aggregation Plan, and has not discerned any conflicts between this Agreement and the Aggregation Plan. The Parties agree that the Aggregation Plan, in the form as it exists on the Effective Date, shall be construed harmoniously with this Agreement to the greatest practicable extent. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event of any conflict between this Agreement and the Aggregation Plan, the Agreement shall govern.

19.14 ADVERTISING LIMITATIONS

Competitive Supplier agrees not to use the name of the Municipality, or make any reference to the Municipality, in any advertising, publication, or other information to be distributed publicly for marketing or educational purposes, unless the Municipality expressly agrees to such usage. Any proposed use of the name of the Municipality must be submitted in writing for agreement and prior approval. The Municipality acknowledges that the Competitive Supplier and/or the Competitive Supplier's corporate affiliates own the exclusive rights to the trademarked logo and trade name used by Competitive Supplier. No right, license or interest in this trademark and/or trade name is granted to the Municipality hereunder, and the Municipality agrees that it shall not assert any right, license or interest with respect to such trademark and/or trade name.

19.15 PRESS RELEASES

The Municipality reserves the right to issue press releases with respect to this Agreement and the Program in general without the prior review, approval, or agreement of the Competitive Supplier, provided that the Municipality shall give three (3) Business Days' notice to the Competitive Supplier of any press release that mentions the Competitive Supplier by name. The purpose of this notice requirement is to provide opportunity to the Competitive Supplier to reasonably comment on the content of such press release and to give the Municipality the opportunity to take such comments into consideration before making the final discretionary decision regarding the

content of any such press release. Whether or not a response is received by the Municipality within such three (3) Business Day period, the Municipality may, in its sole discretion, issue the press release.

19.16 HEADINGS AND CAPTIONS

The headings and captions appearing in this Agreement are intended for reference only, and are not to be considered in construing this Agreement.

19.17 SURVIVAL OF OBLIGATION

Termination of this Agreement for any reason shall not relieve the Municipality or the Competitive Supplier of any obligation accrued or accruing prior to such termination.

19.18 REMEDIES

A. General

Subject to the limitations set forth in this Article and Article 6, the Municipality and the Competitive Supplier reserve, and shall have, all rights and remedies available to each of them at law or in equity with respect to the performance or non-performance of the other Party under this Agreement.

B. Limitations

NEITHER PARTY HERETO SHALL BE LIABLE FOR CONSEQUENTIAL, INCIDENTAL, PUNITIVE, EXEMPLARY OR INDIRECT DAMAGES, LOST PROFITS OR OTHER BUSINESS INTERRUPTION DAMAGES, BY STATUTE, IN TORT OR CONTRACT. THIS LIMITATION SHALL NOT APPLY TO CLAIMS OF THE MUNICIPALITY AGAINST THE COMPETITIVE SUPPLIER FOR INDEMNIFICATION OF THIRD-PARTY CLAIMS UNDER ARTICLE 14 OR APPLICABLE LAW, BUT ONLY TO THE EXTENT OF SUCH THIRD-PARTY CLAIMS. NOTHING IN THIS AGREEMENT SHALL CONSTITUTE A WAIVER BY THE CITY OF ANY LIMITATION ON LIABILITY UNDER THE MASSACHUSETTS TORT CLAIMS ACT. THE CITY'S LIABILITY UNDER THIS AGREEMENT IS EXPRESSLY LIMITED TO SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE.

19.19 COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS

By entering into this Agreement, the Competitive Supplier specifically represents that it has exercised due diligence to review and has fully complied with all relevant regulations and orders of the FERC, the Department, the Massachusetts Attorney General, and the DOER and any other governmental authorities having jurisdiction over any element of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties hereto have executed this Agreement and have authority to sign a legally binding document on behalf of the entity.

DIRECT ENERGY SERVICES, LLC

By: 
 Name: Kevin Cole
 Title: Senior Vice President
 Dated: 10/23/2025

CITY OF NEWTON

10/23/2025

By: 
 Name: Ruthanne Fuller
 Title: Mayor
 Dated: October 23, 2025

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

By: 
 Name: Andrew Lee
 Title: Assistant City Solicitor

EXHIBIT A

PRICES AND TERMS

Price Structure

All prices are for **All-Requirements Power Supply** quoted in \$ per kWh, one combined price for all rate classes and include a minimum of the RPS / APS supply mix required by MGL c 25A.

Start date: meter reads on or after January 1, 2026

End date: meter reads on or after January 1, 2028

Standard Product (default): All Participating Consumers are enrolled in this option unless they opt out.

Price Component	Price \$/kWh
RPS/APS compliant supply	\$0.1399
Operational Adder	\$0.0000
Total	\$0.1399

Terms for System Supply Service

Renewable Portfolio Standard: The Competitive Supplier shall include Renewable Energy in the All Requirements Power Supply mix in an amount no less than that required by any Governmental Authority, including laws, regulations or policies adopted pursuant to the provisions of G.L. c. 25A, section 11F and 11F1/2, starting with the requirement on the Start-Up Service Date, or pay all penalties imposed by any Governmental Authority related to Renewable Energy requirements.

ISO-NE Fuel Security Costs: Subject to Article 18, all prices set out in this Exhibit A include all costs incurred by Supplier in relation to ISO-NE Fuel Security Costs (as defined below).

ISO-NE Fuel Security Costs – Supplier’s share of costs assessed to load serving entities pursuant to (i) the cost of service agreement between ISO-NE and Constellation Mystic Power, LLC and Exelon Generation Company, LLC for the Mystic generating units 8 and 9, as approved by FERC in ER18-1639 and its various sub-dockets, and (ii) the ISO-NE Transmission, Markets and Services Tariff, Appendix K to Market Rule 1 (“Inventoried Energy Program”) as implemented

by ISO-NE and inclusive of any FERC orders approving the final Inventoried Energy Program tariff prior to the Effective Date, both as attributable to Supplier's obligations under this ESA.

Eligible Consumer Opt Out: Participating Consumers are free to opt out of the Program. There are no fees, penalties or charges for Participating Consumers to opt out or terminate service at any time.

Competitive Supplier's Standard Credit Policy: The Competitive Supplier will not require a credit review for any consumer participating in the Program, nor does Competitive Supplier require any consumer to post any security deposit as a condition for participation in the Program. The Competitive Supplier may terminate service to a Participating Consumer and return such consumer to a Basic Service in the event that the Participating Consumer fails to pay to Competitive Supplier amounts past-due greater than sixty (60) days.

Consultant Commission: All prices quoted above include a commission fee equal to \$0.001 (1 mil) per kWh of Participating Consumers' actual usage payable to Peregrine Energy Group, Inc., the consultant hired by the Municipality to develop, implement, and administer the Program. The Competitive Supplier agrees to include this commission fee in the Price for energy and to make the monthly commission payments on behalf of Participating Consumers, and acknowledges this obligation as a material obligation of this Agreement. The Competitive Supplier shall pay the commission fee in monthly installments fifteen (15) business days following the final meter read in any given LDC Read Month. This provision shall be binding upon the Parties and all permitted assigns and other successors-in-interest of the Parties. Except as provided in this provision, there shall be no other third-party beneficiaries to this Agreement.

Operational Adder: Competitive Supplier shall collect an Operational Adder (fee) as specified above. The Competitive Supplier agrees to include this Operational Adder in the Price for energy and to make the monthly payments to the Municipality on behalf of Participating Consumers, and acknowledges this obligation as a material obligation of this Agreement. No more than two times in any 12-month period, the Municipality, at its sole discretion, may amend this Agreement to modify the amount of the Operational Adder. The Competitive Supplier shall implement such modifications on the first meter read for each Participating Consumer occurring a minimum of 30 days following the amendment, unless the Municipality establishes a later meter read date. The Competitive Supplier shall pay the Operational Adder in monthly installments fifteen (15) business days following the final meter read in any given LDC Read Month. This provision shall be binding upon the Parties and all permitted assigns and other successors-in-interest of the Parties.

Refresh Mailing Schedule: Unless otherwise agreed by the parties, the Competitive Supplier shall mail Opt-Out Notices to customer on the Refresh Mailing List according to the following schedule:

Mailing Month	Expected enrolling month
March	April/May
June	July/August
September	October/November
December	January/February

EXHIBIT B

In the month following every month of the contract, the Competitive supplier shall provide the following five reports to the Consultant listed in Appendix A

- 1) **Master Account List:** This list shall be updated monthly by the Competitive Supplier and shall include Information, as described in Table 1 below, regarding any consumer that ever enrolls in the aggregation and shall be provided no later than 10 Business Days following the close of any LDC Read Month.
- 2) **Master Opt-Out File:** This File shall be updated monthly by the Competitive Supplier and shall include Information, as described in Table 1 below, regarding any consumer that opted out of the aggregation after receiving an Opt-Out Notice but prior to enrollment, as well as any consumer that enrolled in the aggregation and then left the aggregation for any reason, and shall be provided no later than 10 Business Days following the close of any LDC Read Month.
- 3) **Refresh Mailing List:** This mailing shall be created every quarter by the Competitive Supplier and shall include the information as described in Table 1 below regarding every consumer listed in the Updated Eligible Consumer File, described in Article 5, excluding only consumers in the Master Opt-Out File. This mailing list shall be provided to the Municipality's consultant listed in Appendix A, 3 Business Days prior to printing the quarterly Refresh Mailing.
- 4) **Monthly Usage Report:** This monthly report shall be prepared by the Competitive Supplier, shall include the data listed in Table 2 below regarding any accounts for which the LDC provided meter read data to the Competitive Supplier since the previous Monthly Usage Report, or with respect to the first such report, data concerning any accounts for which the LDC provided meter read data to the Competitive Supplier since the Service Commencement Date, and shall be provided no later than 10 Business Days following the close of any LDC Read Month.
- 5) **Monthly Commission Report:** This monthly report shall be prepared by the Competitive Supplier, shall include the data listed in Table 2 below regarding commissions earned for any usage which the LDC provided meter read data to the Competitive Supplier, as described in the relevant Monthly Usage Report, and shall be provided no later than 15 Business Days following the close of any LDC Read Month.

Table 1: Data Fields to be included the following three reports:

Master Account List	Master Opt-Out List	Refresh Mailing List
Name of Aggregation	Name of Aggregation	Name of Aggregation
LDC Account Number	LDC Account Number	LDC Account Number
Name of Utility	Name of Utility	Name of Utility
Rate Class	Rate Class	Rate Class
Customer Name	Customer Name	Customer Name
Name Code	Name Code	Name Code
Service Street and number	Service Street and number	Service Street and number
Service City	Service City	Service City
Service State	Service State	Service State
Service Zip Code	Service Zip Code	Service Zip Code
Mailing Street and number	Mailing Street and number	Mailing Street and number
Mailing City	Mailing City	Mailing City
Mailing State	Mailing State	Mailing State
Mailing Zip Code	Mailing Zip Code	Mailing Zip Code
Opt-Out Notice Mailing Date	Opt-Out Notice Mailing Date	Opt-Out Notice Mailing Date
Acct Status (Active/Inactive)	Acct Status (Active/Inactive)	
Acct Start date	Acct Start date (if ever enrolled)	
Acct End date (if Inactive)	Acct End date (if ever enrolled)	
Tax Exempt (Yes/No)	Opt-Out Method (return card, by phone, moved, by utility initiative, or other)	
Read Cycle	Opt-Out Date	
Load Zone		
Opt-In Date (if applicable)		

Table 2: Data Fields to be included the following two monthly reports:

Monthly Usage Report	Monthly Commission Report
Name of Aggregation	Name of Aggregation
LDC Account Number	LDC Account Number
Name of Utility	Name of Utility
Rate Class	Rate Class
Customer Name	Customer Name
Name Code	Name Code
Service Street and number	Service Street and number
Service City	Service City
Service State	Service State
Service Zip Code	Service Zip Code
Read Cycle	Read Cycle
LDC Read Month	LDC Read Month
Account Status (Active/Inactive)	Account Status (Active/Inactive)
Account Start date	Account Start date
Account End date	Account End date
Usage From Date	Usage From Date
Usage To date	Usage To date
Usage (kWh)	Usage (kWh)
ICAP (kW)	ICAP (kW)
Load Zone	Load Zone
Product (Standard / Green / Other)	Commission rate (\$/kWh)
Price	Commission paid (\$/ Month)

EXHIBIT C (RESERVED)

EXHIBIT D

CUSTOMER SERVICE POLICY AND PRACTICES

The detailed terms of service are more fully described in the Agreement executed on October 23, 2025 which is posted and available on the Direct Energy web site at the following link: www.directenergy.com/aggregations. Competitive Supplier will provide a copy of this Agreement to any participating Consumer that requests a copy.

It is the Policy of the Competitive Supplier to provide responsive customer service to all Participating Consumers and Eligible Consumers in accordance with the following:

- 1) Provide for Customer services that are reasonably accessible to all consumers during normal working hours and that allow consumers to transact business they may have with the Competitive Supplier; such customer service to include availability of Bilingual (Spanish) customer service representative; customer emails responded to within three Business Days, (after-hours message requests that customer call back during business hours).
- 2) Provide a toll-free telephone number that will be established by Competitive Supplier and be available for consumers to contact Competitive Supplier during normal business hours (9:00 A.M. – 5:00 P.M. Eastern Standard Time or Eastern Daylight Saving Time, as applicable, Monday through Friday) to resolve concerns, answer questions and transact business with respect to the service received from Competitive Supplier.
- 3) Process all customer transactions, including opt ins, opt outs, and election of optional products, within five (5) Business Days.
- 4) Include the offer to resolve any dispute with any consumer pursuant to the dispute resolution procedures described in 220 CMR 25.02 (4), or MGL c 164 (1) (F) (2).
- 5) All Participating Consumers will have the right to opt out of the Program at any time without fee, charge or penalty. Participating Consumers who opt out will have the right to return to the Program at a price that reflects market prices at the time of their return.
- 6) Competitive Supplier will assign a senior Customer Service Team representative, as described in Exhibit E to be primary contact for the Municipality of City of Newton.

EXHIBIT E**SERVICE CONTACTS**

As required by Article 7.3, the Municipality may contact the following representatives of the Competitive Supplier with requests for information or clarification at the telephone numbers and or email addresses listed below:

Name	Tom Prisk
Title	Director US Residential Aggregations
Office Address	910 Louisiana St., Houston TX 77002
Telephone	281-800-6142
Email	tom.prisk@nrg.com

Name	Staci Carpenter
Title	Retail Operations Supervisor
Office Address	PO Box 180 Tulsa, OK 74101
Telephone	918-727-2444
Email	staci.carpenter@nrg.com

These Service Contacts may be updated from time to time without the need for an amendment of this Agreement

EXHIBIT F

AGGREGATION PLAN

Unique to Each Community

DES - Peregrine_ESA_Newton, MA_ 10 23 2025 _24 mo

Final Audit Report

2025-10-23

Created:	2025-10-23
By:	Kim Pare (kpare@peregrinegroup.com)
Status:	Signed
Transaction ID:	CBJCHBCAABAaHlKaHY-iZFiJPCoTSrhzVSkfWQuxN8BE

"DES - Peregrine_ESA_Newton, MA_ 10 23 2025 _24 mo" History

-  Document created by Kim Pare (kpare@peregrinegroup.com)
2025-10-23 - 5:43:47 PM GMT
-  Document emailed to Andrew Lee (alee@newtonma.gov) for signature
2025-10-23 - 5:43:54 PM GMT
-  Document emailed to Mayor Ruthanne Fuller (rfuller@newtonma.gov) for signature
2025-10-23 - 5:43:55 PM GMT
-  Email viewed by Mayor Ruthanne Fuller (rfuller@newtonma.gov)
2025-10-23 - 5:46:39 PM GMT
-  Email viewed by Andrew Lee (alee@newtonma.gov)
2025-10-23 - 5:54:33 PM GMT
-  Document e-signed by Andrew Lee (alee@newtonma.gov)
Signature Date: 2025-10-23 - 5:58:12 PM GMT - Time Source: server
-  Document e-signed by Mayor Ruthanne Fuller (rfuller@newtonma.gov)
Signature Date: 2025-10-23 - 6:02:31 PM GMT - Time Source: server
-  Agreement completed.
2025-10-23 - 6:02:31 PM GMT